

國立臺北護理健康大學 112 年度碩士班招生考試

語言治療與聽力學系碩士班【語言治療組】

言語科學 試題

注 意 事 項	1.本試題共有 2 頁。 2.請用中文或英文作答。 3.選擇題請作答於答案卡。 4.填充題、申論題請於答案卷上標明題號，並依序作答。
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(請將答案書寫至答案卷，勿書寫在此)

第 1 部分

下列問題 1-4 請選擇任 2 題作答。您可以用中文、英文、法文或西班牙文回答。(50%)

PART 1. Answer two of the questions below.(50%)

1. 請描述兩種不同的測量說話時呼吸功能的儀器方法。請解釋此二種測量之標的物與其限制。請解釋這二種設備如何提供相似/相同或互補的信息。

Describe two different instrumental methods for measuring respiratory function during speech. Explain what they measure and what limitations they have. Explain how the two devices provide overlapping and/or complementary information.

2. 請根據 (A) 所有喉部內在肌肉對喉部的作用和 (B) 所有喉部內在肌肉在發聲中的作用，描述其功能。

Describe the function of each of the intrinsic laryngeal muscles in terms of (1) their action on the larynx and (2) their role in phonation.

3. 唇顎裂有哪些併發症，為什麼兒童在顎裂修復後經常需要繼續進行語言治療？

What are the complications of a cleft lip and palate and why do children often continue to need speech therapy after the cleft palate is repaired?

4. 什麼是言語韻律？言語韻律的組成和作用是什麼？言語韻律為什麼經常被認為是言語產出的一個獨立子系統？

What is speech prosody? What are its components and their functions? Why is prosody often considered to be a separate subsystem of speech production?

第 2 部分

回答下面的問題。您可以用中文、英文、法文或西班牙文回答。(50%)

PART 2. Answer the following question.(50%)

請思考這句論述：「言語是最顯眼的語言模態」。

什麼是語言模態？除了言語之外還有哪些模態？言語為什麼在這些模態中扮演如此重要的作用？（請確認對每種模態皆提供充分的描述。）

Consider the following statement: “Speech is the most conspicuous language modality.”

What is a language modality, what other modalities exist besides speech, and why does speech have such an important role among these modalities?

(Make sure to provide sufficient description of each modality.)